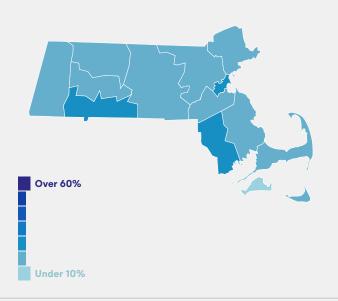
17.3%

of adults in Massachusetts have low literacy

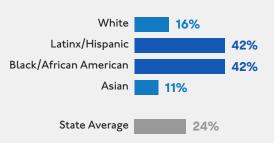
Massachusetts ranks 21 out of 50 in the U.S.

counties in Massachusetts have populations where 25% or more of the residents have below basic literacy

map.barbarabush.org

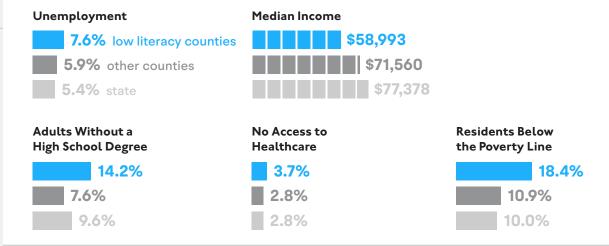


The percent of 4th graders with below basic reading by race



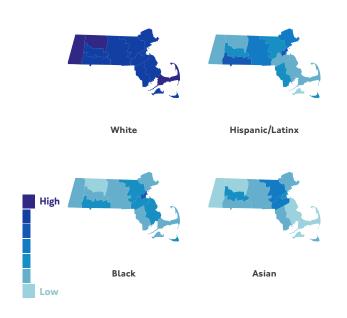
How does low literacy affect equity and quality of life?

In counties where at least a quarter of the population have below basic literacy, we see that many health, economic, and educational outcomes fall short.



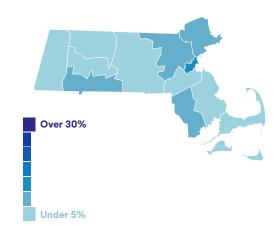
For data sources, visit map.barbarabush.org/state-cards

Demographics



Households Where Limited English is Spoken

The percentage of households where no adult speaks English "very well."

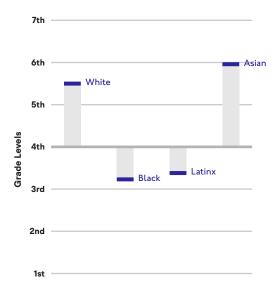




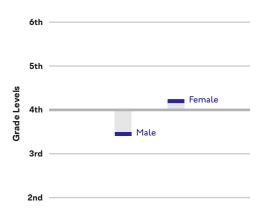
4th Grade Reading Levels

While literacy can be high or low in a given metro area, when we look at 4th grade testing, we can see that the performance in English/Language Arts is not consistent across race and gender.

English/Language Arts Test Performance by Race



English/Language Arts Test Performance by Gender



Unemployment

5.1%

138,155 adults living in Boston are unemployed.

Residents Below the Poverty Line

9.2%

341,021 residents are living below the poverty line in Boston.

Receives Public Assistance

18.5%

179,254 residents receive public assistance in Boston.

Median Household Income

\$85,508

Single Mother Households

11.4%

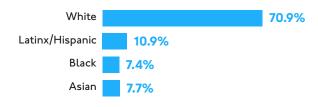
207,735 households in Boston are single mother households.

Didn't Receive a High School Diploma

8.6%

286,780 adults living in Boston did not receive a high school diploma.

Racial Distribution



Income by Race



Data for the Boston-Cambridge-Newton Metro Area

Below basic literacy is defined as scoring level 1 or below on the PIAAC International Adult Literacy Survey. 4th grade reading scores come from the NAEP reading assessment. 4th grade ELA test performance data comes from edopportunity.org. Self-Reported health comes from the Community Health Status Indicators. All other data comes from the American Community Survey. PIAAC data is not available by city. Visit map.barbarabush.org for county-level PIAAC data.